

NON-CHINESE PEOPLES OF CHINA

People	Population in 1953 (in thousands)	Location
<u>Northeastern China</u>		
Manchu	2,419	Widely distributed in Manchuria and in Hopeh
Moroon	1,120	Eastern Kirin; some scattered westward
Mibo, Evenki, Oronchon, Mo-chih -- <u>Manchu-related peoples:</u>	28	Scattered in northern IMAR (Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region), and Heilungkiang
<u>Northwestern China and Inner Mongolia</u>		
Mongol	1,463	IMAR; ^{also} Heilungkiang, Sinkiang, Tsinghai, Kansu
Pa, Pao-an, Tung-hsiang, Daghor -- Mongol- related peoples:	258	Kansu; also Heilungkiang, northern Sinkiang
Uighur	3,640	Southern Sinkiang
Kalar, Yü-ku -- Uighur-related peoples	35	Kansu
Kazakh	509	Northern Sinkiang; some in northwestern Tsinghai
Kirghiz	71	Western Sinkiang
Kabek, Tatar	21	Western Sinkiang, mostly in cities and towns
Kadakh (Indo-European)	14	Southwestern Sinkiang
<u>Tibet and Adjoining Areas</u>		
Tibetan	2,776	Tibet; adjoining ^{also} Tsinghai, Kansu, Szechwan, Yunnan
Shang, Ma, Tu-lung -- Tibetan-related peoples	51	Northern Szechwan, northwestern Yunnan
<u>Preponderantly Mountain Dwellers</u>		
<u>Southern China</u>		
I (Lolo)	3,254	Southwestern Szechwan, Yunnan, western Kwangsi
Ma-ni, Ma-su, Ma-hai, La-ku, Pai, A-ch'ang, H'u-chia -- I-related peoples	2,214	Southern, central, western Yunnan; western Hunan
Shing-p'o (same as Kachin of Burma)	102	Western Yunnan
Miao, including Mo-lao	2,532	Spread over western Hunan, southern Kwangsi, western Kwangsi, eastern Yunnan
Yao, including She	885	Yao spread over southern Hunan, northern Kwang-tung, Kwangsi; She in Chekiang, Fukien
<u>Preponderantly Lowland and Hill Dwellers</u>		
<u>Yunnan and Kweichow</u>		
Pai	479	Western and southern Yunnan
Shang, including Mo-lao, Mao-nan	7,091	Central and western Kwangsi
Pa-i or Chang-chia, T'ung, Shui -- Chang-related peoples	2,095	Southern Kweichow; adjoining Kwangsi, Hunan
Hai	361	Hainan Island
Hua (Wa), including Pu-lang, Peng-lung	324	Southwestern Yunnan adjoining Burma border